



MANUAL ON

# Power System Laboratory

Electrical Engineering Department  
EEN 3<sup>rd</sup> Year, 5<sup>th</sup> Semester |  
EENUGPC12

**Course: Power System Lab**  
**Course code: EENUGPC12**

*Power System Laboratory is one of the important labs for graduate students. In this lab, hardware based experiments are conducted. Here, students come to know the structure of power system components like different types of cable, conductor, insulator, etc for the first time.*

**On completion of this course, students shall be able:**

- to visualize the concept of preliminary ideas of power system components
- to get knowledge about different rating of cables used in industry.
- to Measure string efficiency, power factor and breakdown strength of insulating oil.

**The expected outcomes of the course are:**

- to demonstrate the designing and conducting experiments, to analyze power system related problem.
- to provides the ability to visualize and work on laboratory.
- to study of different rating of cables, insulators.
- to study the transmission line parameters.

**Assessment Criteria:**

- Instrumental operation skill and familiarization of hardware.
- Experimental procedure, simulation results, internal observation, lab record
- End-semester final examinations.

**List of the experiments:**

1. Power factor improvement
2. String efficiency
3. DC distribution
4. AC distribution
5. Performance of long transmission line

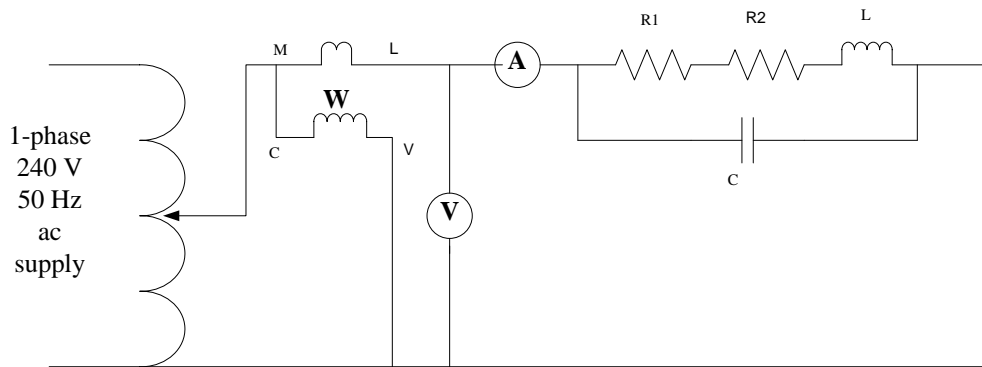
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**Experiment no:** 1

**Title:** Power factor improvement

**Objective:** To study the power factor of R, RL, RLC circuit

**Circuit Diagram:**



Circuit diagram of power factor improvement

**Data Table:**

Component	Voltage (V)	Current (A)	Power (W)	$\cos \phi = \frac{P}{VI}$
R				
RL in series				
RL and C in parallel				

**Discussion:**

Student Name:  
Student Roll No:  
Signature:

Signature of the teacher

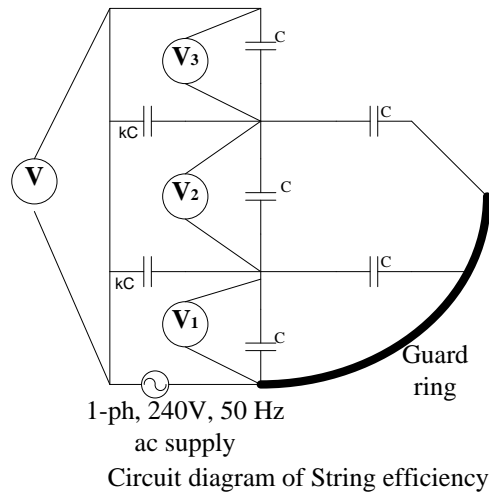
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**Experiment no:** 2

**Title:** String efficiency of disc insulator

**Objective:** To study the string efficiency of disc insulator (a) with guard ring, (b) without guard ring

**Circuit Diagram:**



Data table:

Guard ring Connected	No of disc ( $n$ )	$V_1$ (V)	$V_2$ (V)	$V_3$ (V)	$V$ (V)	$\eta = \frac{V}{n \times V_1}$
No						
Yes						

**Discussion:**

**Student Name:**  
**Student Roll No:**  
**Signature:**

**Signature of the teacher**

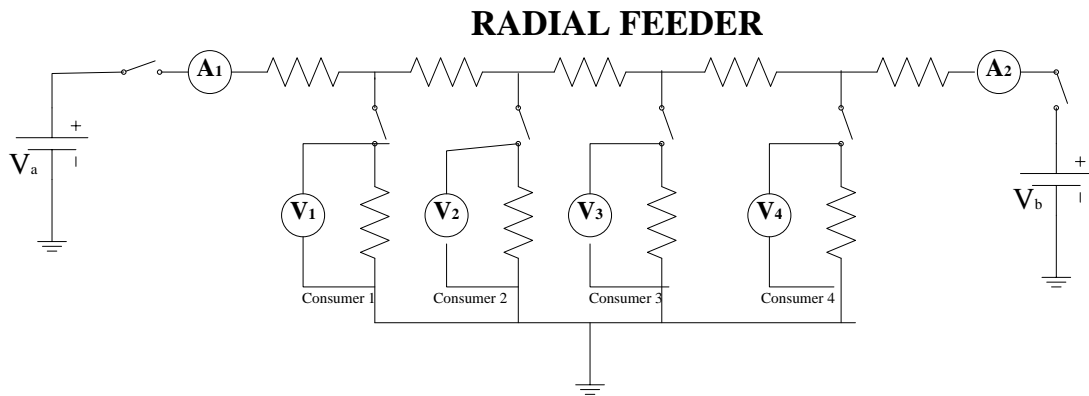
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**Experiment no:** 3

**Title:** DC Distribution network

**Objective:** To study the DC distribution network analyzer (I) single end feeding, (II) both end feeding, (III) Ring main system

**Circuit Diagram:**



Circuit Diagram of DC distribution network with single / double end feeding system

**Data table:**

Type of feeding	V <sub>a</sub> (V)	V <sub>b</sub> (V)	Mode of operation	I <sub>1</sub> (A)	I <sub>2</sub> (A)	When all the consumers are connected
Single end		<b>X</b>	Con1 is connected			Voltage at Consumer 1 terminal =
			Con 1, 2 are connected			Voltage at Consumer 2 terminal =
			Con 1, 2, 3 are connected			Voltage at Consumer 3 terminal =
			Con 1, 2, 3, 4 are connected			Voltage at Consumer 4 terminal =

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Type of feeding	$V_a$ (V)	$V_b$ (V)	Mode of operation	$I_1$ (A)	$I_2$ (A)	When all the consumers are connected
Double end			Con1 is connected			Voltage at Consumer 1 terminal =
			Con 1, 2 are connected			Voltage at Consumer 2 terminal =
			Con 1, 2, 3 are connected			Voltage at Consumer 3 terminal =
			Con 1, 2, 3, 4 are connected			Voltage at Consumer 4 terminal =

**Discussion:**

Student Name:  
Student Roll No:  
Signature:

Signature of the teacher

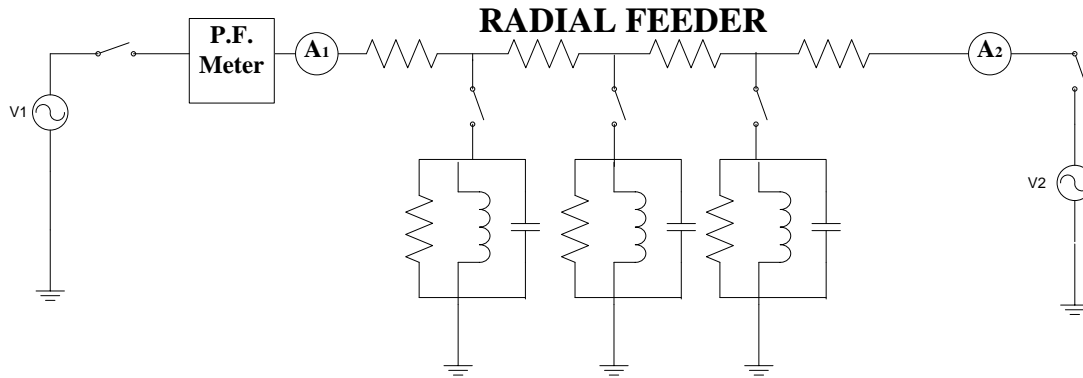
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**Experiment no:** 4

**Title:** AC Distribution network

**Objective:** To study the AC distribution network analyzer under different loading condition

**Circuit Diagram:**



Circuit Diagram of AC distribution network with single / double end feeding system

**Data Table:**

Type of feeding	Type of load connected									$I_1$ (A)	$I_2$ (A)
	Consumer 1			Consumer 2			Consumer 3				
	$R_1$	$L_1$	$C_1$	$R_2$	$L_2$	$C_2$	$R_3$	$L_3$	$C_3$		
Single end feeding	√										
	√			√							
	√			√			√				
	√	√		√			√				
	√	√		√	√		√				
	√	√		√	√		√	√			
	√	√	√	√	√		√	√			
	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√			
	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√		



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Type of feeding	Type of load connected									$I_1$ (A)	$I_2$ (A)
	Consumer 1			Consumer 2			Consumer 3				
	R <sub>1</sub>	L <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	L <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>3</sub>		
Double end feeding	√										
	√			√							
	√			√			√				
	√	√		√			√				
	√	√		√	√		√				
	√	√		√	√		√	√			
	√	√	√	√	√		√	√			
	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√			
	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√		

**Discussion:**

Student Name:  
Student Roll No:  
Signature:

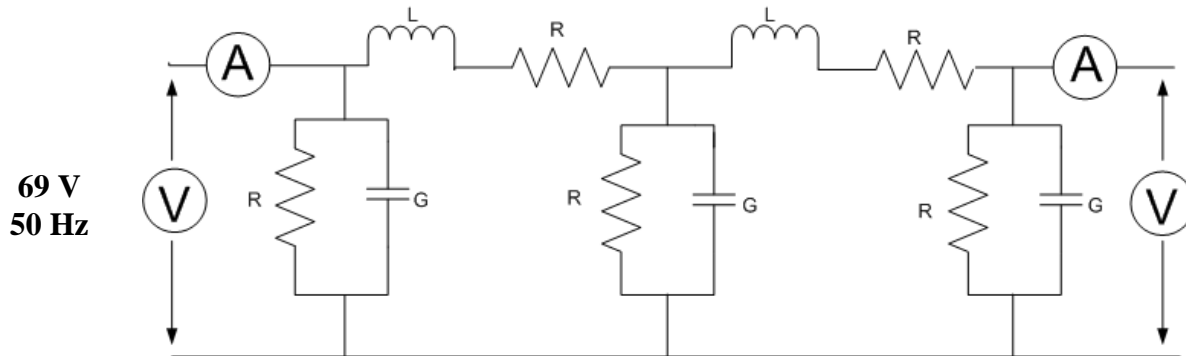
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**Experiment no:** 5

**Title:** Study of Different types of transmission line.

**Objective:** To study the performance of a transmission line. Also compute its ABCD parameters.

**Circuit Diagram:**



**Circuit Diagram: Long Transmission Line**

**Date Table:**

Sl No.	$V_s$ (V)	$I_s$ (A)	$V_r$ (V)	$A=V_s/V_r$	$C=I_s/V_r$ (U)
1					
2					
3					

Sl No.	$V_s$ (V)	$I_s$ (A)	$I_r$ (A)	$B=V_s/I_r$ (Ω)	$D=I_s/I_r$
1					
2					
3					

Student Name:  
Student Roll No:  
Signature:

Signature of the teacher